**IF – sentences**

1. **Zero conditional**

e.g. If you heat water, it turns into vapour. (if+present+present)

\**We express facts that are always true*.

**2. First conditional** (real condition)

e.g. If you like sweet things, you will like this cake! I will go for a walk when the weather is fine. (if+present+will)

*\*We express predictions about the future.*

**Exercises**

**Exercise 1.** *Translate:*

1. If you feel worse, I will call in a doctor! 2. If you don’t cry, I will understand you better. 3. I will go to the concert if I am not too busy. 4. If no one comes to help, we will do the work ourselves. 5. You will see better if you put on your glasses. 6. They will all be very surprised if I make such a mistake. 7. Doctors will suspect the coronavirus disease when the symptoms don’t improve after a week or so. 8. We will study in the remote mode that is online until the situation improves. 9. Coronavirus spreading will stop if people observe self-isolation. 10. Coronavirus spreading will stop if people observe social distance and care about their health.

11. If he doesn't come in time, shall we have to wait for him? 12. What shall we do if they are late? 13. Will you be very angry if we don't come? 14. Will he be very displeased if I don't ring him up?

**Exercise 2.** *Составьте предложения, найдя соответствия между левой и правой колонками.*

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| 1. If I go on a diet | a. we'll make a snowman |
| 2. If it's sunny tomorrow | b. I'll buy you some chocolate |
| 3. If John doesn't hurry | c. she'll have to take a taxi |
| 4. If it snows | d. I'll lose weight |
| 5. If there are no buses | e. he'll be late |
| 6. If you are a good girl | f. we'll go for a picnic |

**Exercise 3.** *Раскрывая скобки, напишите каждое предложение, образуя условные предложения 1типа.*

E.g. If you *(to be)* free, I *(to come)* to see you. If you are free, I will come to see you.

If I *(to see)* her, I *(to be)* glad. - If I see her, I will be glad.

1. If my friend*(to come)* to see me, I *(to be)*very glad. 2. If mother *(to buy)* a cake, we *(to have)* a very nice tea party. 3. If we *(to receive)* a telegram from him, we *(not to worry)*. 4. If you *(not to work)* systematically, you *(to fail)* the examinations. 5. If you *(to be)* busy, I *(to leave)* you alone. 6. I *(to visit)* the Tretyakov Gallery every year if I *(to live)* in Moscow. 7. If I *(to get)*a ticket, I *(to go)* to the Philharmonic (Hall). 8. If I *(to live)*near a wood, I *(to gather)* a lot of mushrooms. 9. If my father *(to return)* early, we *(to watch)*TV together. 10. She *(to try)*to enter the university if she *(to know)*English.

**Exercise 4.** *Употребите глаголы, данные в скобках, так, чтобы предложения выражали реальное условие.*

1. If I (to see) John, I (to tell) him your news. 2. He (to be) very pleased if it (to be) really true. 3. If you (to go) to town on Monday, you (to meet) my brother Tom. 4. If you (to need) help, my father (to help) you. 5. We (to have) a picnic lunch if the day (to be) fine. 6. If you (to ask) a policeman, he (to tell) you the way. 7. I (to finish) the job tomorrow if I (to can). 8. I (not / to require) an umbrella if it (not / to rain). 9. If she (to think) it over carefully, she (to form) a clear opinion. 10. If they (to catch) the bus now, they (to arrive) at half past nine. 11. He (to find) the answers if he (to look) at the back of the book. 12. If you (to want) me to, I (to come) for a walk with you. 13. If he (to write) to her, she (to answer) at once. 14. If you (to wait) a few moments, the waiter (to bring) your coffee. 15. He (to lose) weight if he (to stop) eating too much. 16. If she (to be) patient, I (to try) to explain. 17. I (to wear) a purple tie only if I (to must). 18. If we (to leave) at once, we (to catch) the early train. 19. If he (to do) that again, his father (to punish) him. 20. If she (drink) this medicine, she (to feel) much better.